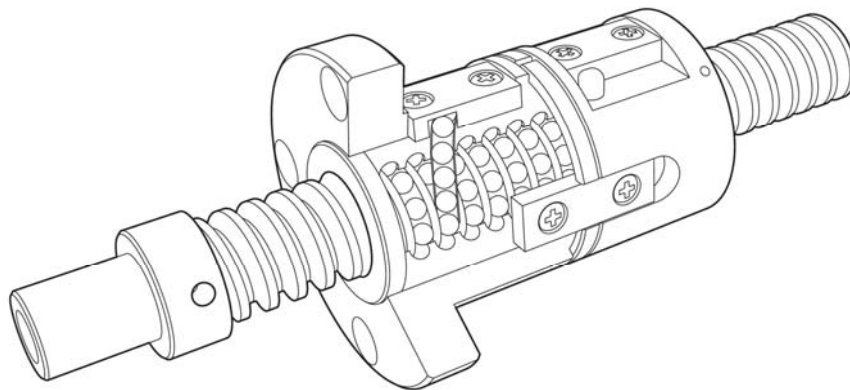


1. Brief Introduction

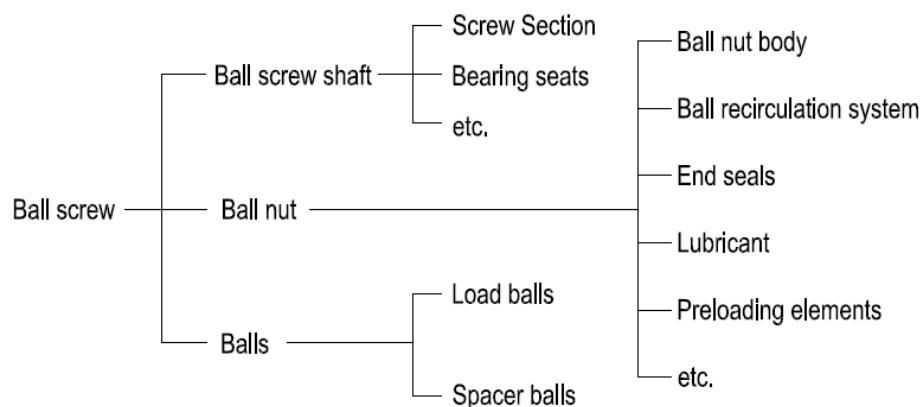
Ballscrews, also called a ball bearing screws, recirculating ballscrews, etc., consist of a screw spindle and a nut integrated with balls and the balls' return mechanism, return tubes or return caps. Ballscrews are the most common type of screws used in industrial machinery and precision machines. The primary function of a ballscrew is to convert rotary motion to linear motion or torque to thrust, and vice versa, with the features of high accuracy, reversibility and efficiency. Screwtech provides a wide range of ballscrews to satisfy your special requirements.



1.1 Basic profile of ball screw



1.2 Components of Ball Screw

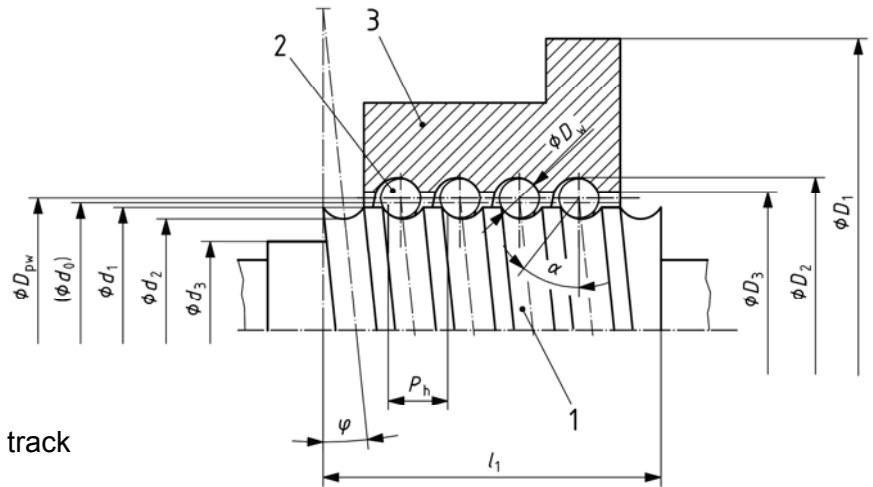


2. Features

- > High Efficiency
- > High Durability
- > Smooth Operation
- > High Synchronism
- > High Accuracy
- > High Reliability

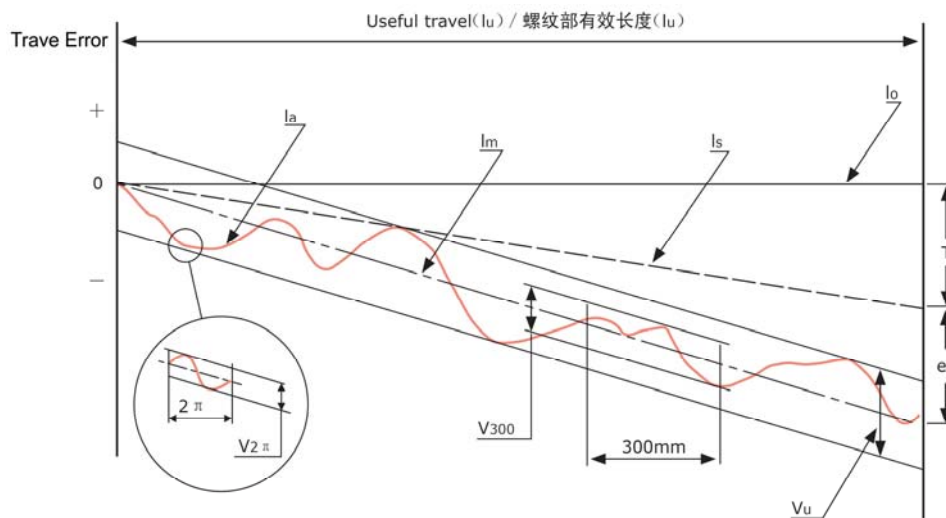
3. Dimensions of Ball Screw

- d0 = nominal diameter
- d1 = ball screw shaft outer diameter
- d2 = ball screw shaft root diameter
- d3 = journal diameter
- D = ball nut body outer diameter
- D4 = ball nut body root diameter
- D3 = ball nut body internal diameter
- Dpw = pitch circle diameter
- Dw = nominal ball diameter
- l1 = thread length
- Ph = lead
- α = angle of contact between ball and track
- ϕ = lead angle



4. Lead Accuracy

The precision ground Ballscrews are controlled in accordance with "JIS B 1192:1997".



Actual mean travel deviation (e_p)	Difference between the actual mean travel (l_m) and the nominal travel (l_o) or the specified travel (l_s), within the useful travel.
Travel variation (V_u)	The maximum width of the actual travel curve enclosed between two parallel lines along the actual mean travel line.
Travel variation ($V_{2\pi}$)	The widest range of the actual travel for one revolution (2π rad) within the useful travel or the effective screw thread length.
Travel variation (V_{300})	The widest range of the actual travel for any 300mm within the useful travel or the effective screw thread length.

4.1 Applications types and precision grade:

Type	Symbol	Grade	Remark
For positioning	C	0, 1, 3, 5	JIS standard
	Cp	1, 3, 5	Equivalent to ISO
For transport	Ct	1, 3, 5, 7, 10	

4.2 Actual mean travel deviation ($\pm e_p$) and permissible variation of precision Ball Screws (for positioning ball screw of C and Cp series)

Unit: μm

Accuracy Grade		C0		C1		C3		C5		Cp1		Cp3		Cp5	
$V_{2\pi}$		3		4		6		8		4		6		8	
V_{300}		3.5		5		8		18		6		12		23	
Effective screw length (lu)		e_p	V_u	e_p	V_u	e_p	V_u	e_p	V_u	e_p	V_u	e_p	V_u	e_p	V_u
above	below														
-	315	4	3.5	6	5	12	8	23	18	6	6	12	12	23	23
315	400	5	3.5	7	5	13	10	25	20	7	6	13	12	25	25
400	500	6	4	8	5	15	10	27	20	8	7	15	13	27	26
500	630	6	4	9	6	16	12	30	23	9	7	16	14	32	29
630	800	7	5	10	7	18	13	35	25	10	8	18	16	36	31
800	1000	8	6	11	8	21	15	40	27	11	9	21	17	40	34
1000	1250	9	6	13	9	24	16	46	30	13	10	24	19	47	39
1250	1600	11	7	15	10	29	18	54	35	15	11	29	22	55	44
1600	2000	/	/	18	11	35	21	65	40	18	13	35	25	65	51
2000	2500	/	/	22	13	41	24	77	46	22	15	41	29	78	59
2500	3150	/	/	26	15	50	29	93	54	26	17	50	34	96	69
3150	4000	/	/	30	18	60	35	115	65	32	21	62	41	115	82
4000	5000	/	/	/	/	72	41	140	77	/	/	76	49	140	99
5000	6300	/	/	/	/	90	50	170	93	/	/	/	/	170	119
6300	8000	/	/	/	/	110	60	210	115	/	/	/	/	/	/
8000	10000	/	/	/	/	/	/	260	140	/	/	/	/	/	/
10000	12000	/	/	/	/	/	/	320	170	/	/	/	/	/	/

4.3 Actual mean travel deviation ($\pm e_p$) and permissible variation Ball Screws (for transport ball screw of Ct series)

Unit: μm

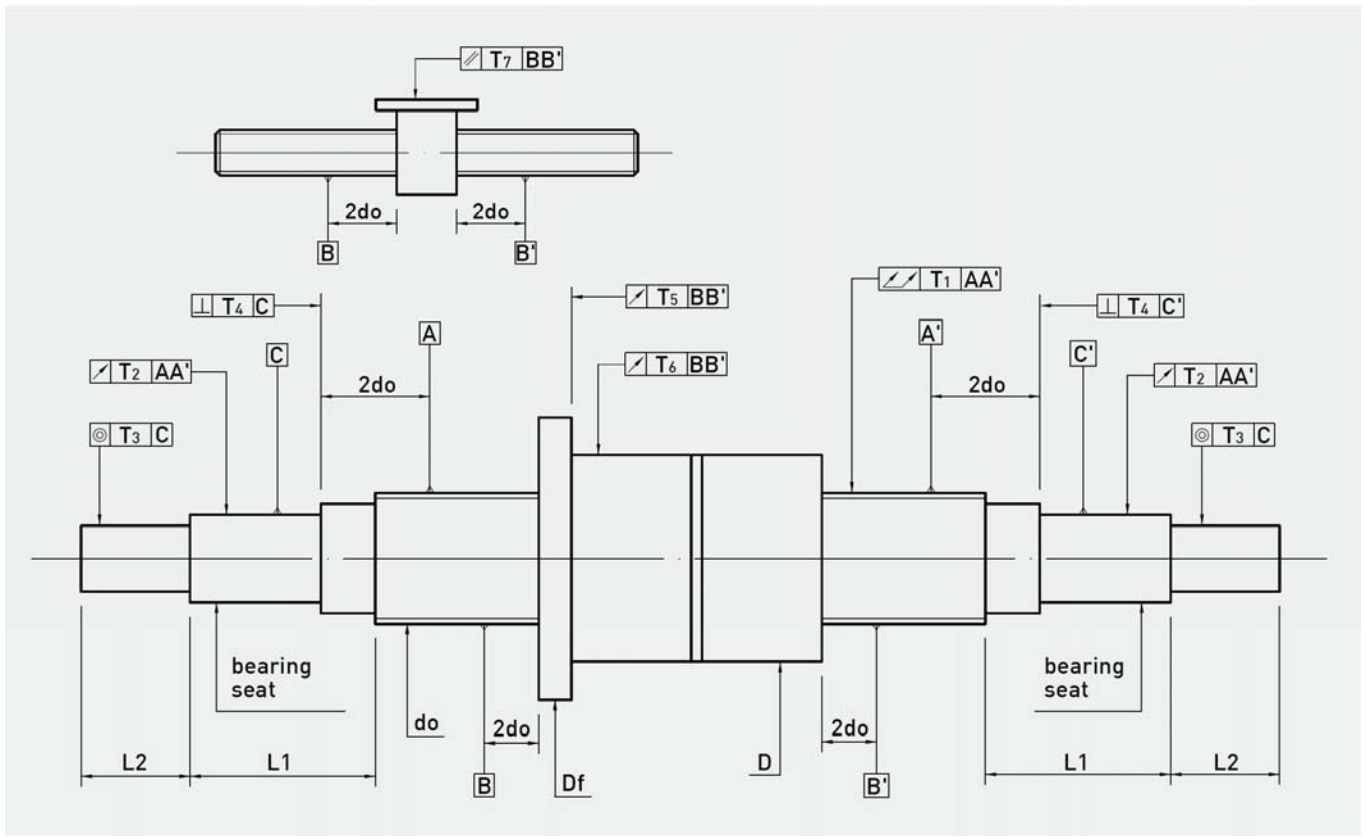
Grade		Ct1	Ct3	Ct5	Ct7	Ct10
Item	Actual mean travel deviation (e_p)	Calculate from $e_p = \frac{2 \cdot lu}{300} * V_{300}$				
	Travel variation	V_u	Not specified			
		V_{300}	6	12	23	52	210
	$V_{2\pi}$	Not specified				

4.4 Travel variations of positioning ball screw (permissible value)

Accuracy Grade	C0		C1		C3		C5		Cp1		Cp3		Cp5	
Item	$V_{2\pi}$	V_{300}	$V_{2\pi}$	V_{300}	$V_{2\pi}$	V_{300}	$V_{2\pi}$	V_{300}	$V_{2\pi}$	V_{300}	$V_{2\pi}$	V_{300}	$V_{2\pi}$	V_{300}
permissible value	3.5	3	5	4	8	6	18	8	6	4	12	6	23	8

5. Run-out and location tolerances

All the measurements are made according to DIN 69051 and JIS B1192.



T1-A: Measurement of radial run-out of ball screw shaft outer diameter for ascertaining straightness related to AA' per length Lt, for C-series.

Nominal Diameter do (mm)		reference length	T1P (µm)			
above	up to	L5	Cp1, Ct1	Cp3, Ct3	Cp5, Ct5	Ct7
6	12	80	20	25	32	40
12	25	160				
25	50	315				
50	100	630				
100	200	1250				

Slenderness (Lt/do)		T1MAX (µm) (for Lt ≥ 4L5)			
above	up to	Cp1, Ct1	Cp3, Ct3	Cp5, Ct5	Ct7
-	40	40	50	64	80
40	60	60	75	96	120
60	80	100	125	160	200
80	100	160	200	256	320

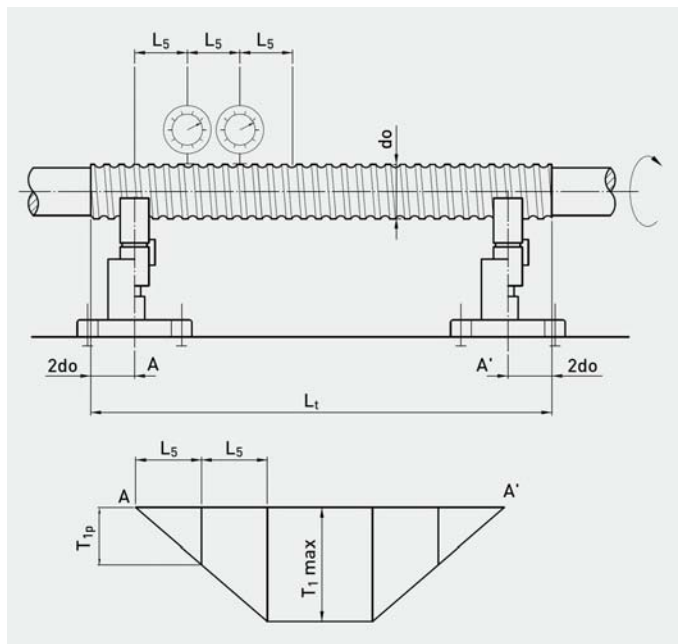


Fig. T1

T1-B: Total run-out in radial direction on of threaded part outside diameter in respect to axial line of screw shaft supporting part of C-series ball screws.

Grade		C0						C1						C3						C5										
Nominal Diameter do (mm)	above up to and incl.	-	8	12	20	32	50	-	8	12	20	32	50	80	-	8	12	20	32	50	80	125	-	8	12	20	32	50	80	125
	Total length of screw shaft	above up to and incl.																												
-		125	15	15	15			20	20	15				25	25	20						35	35	35						
125		200	25	20	20	15		35	25	20	15			35	35	25	20					50	40	40	35					
200		315	35	25	20	20		40	30	25	20			50	40	30	30					65	55	45	40					
315		400		35	25	20	15	45	40	30	25	20		60	50	40	35	25				75	65	55	45	35				
400		500		45	35	25	20	50	40	30	25			65	50	40	30					80	60	50	45					
500		630		50	40	30	20	15	60	45	35	25	20		70	55	45	35	30				90	75	60	50	40			
630		800		50	35	25	20		60	40	30	25			70	55	40	35					90	70	55	45				
800		1000		65	45	30	25		75	55	40	30	25		95	65	50	40	30				120	85	65	50	45			
1000		1250		85	55	40	30		95	65	45	35	30		120	85	60	45	35				150	100	75	60	50			
1250		1600		110	70	50	40		130	85	60	45	35		160	110	75	55	40				190	130	95	70	55			
1600		2000			95	65	45			120	80	55	40			140	95	70	50					170	120	85	65			
2000		2500								100	70	50					120	85	60						150	110	80			
2500		3150								130	90	60					160	110	75						200	140	95			
3150	4000									120	80						220	150	100						260	180	120			
4000	5000																	200	130							240	160			
5000	6300																											210		
6300	8000																												280	
8000	10000																												370	

T2: Measurement of radial run-out of bearing seat related to AA'.

T3: Measurement of radial run-out of journal diameter related to the bearing seat.

T4: Measurement of axial run-out of shaft (bearing) faces related to AA'.

Nominal Diameter do (mm)		length	T2P (µm) (for L1 ≤ Lr)				T3P (µm) (for L2 ≤ Lr)				Nominal Diameter do (mm)		T4P (µm)			
Measuring Method			Fig. T2				Fig. T3						Fig.T4			
above	up to	Lr	Cp1, Ct1	Cp3, Ct3	Cp5, Ct5	Ct7	Cp1, Ct1	Cp3, Ct3	Cp5, Ct5	Ct7	above	up to	Cp1, Ct1	Cp3, Ct3	Cp5, Ct5	Ct7
6	20	80	10	12	20	40	5	6	8	12	6	63	3	4	5	6
20	50	125	12	16	25	50	6	8	10	16	63	125	4	5	6	8
50	125	200	16	20	32	63	8	10	12	20	125	200	-	6	8	10
125	200	315	-	25	40	80	-	12	16	25	-					
-			if L1 > Lr, then t2a ≤ T2p*L1/Lr				if L2 > Lr, then t3a ≤ T3p*L2/Lr				-					

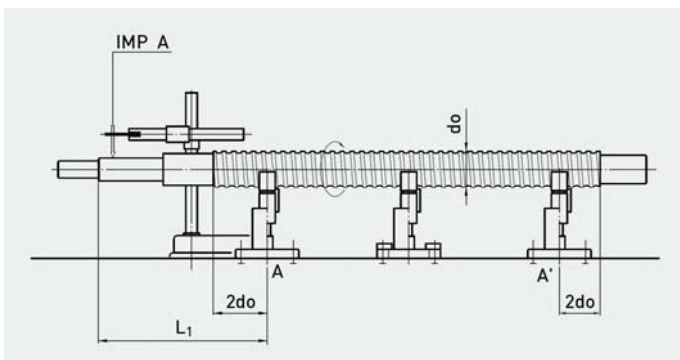


Fig. T2

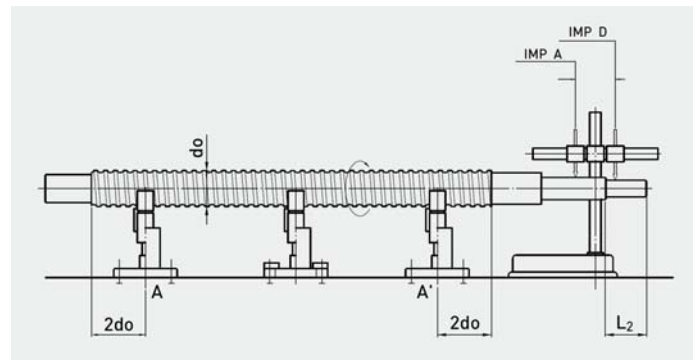


Fig. T3

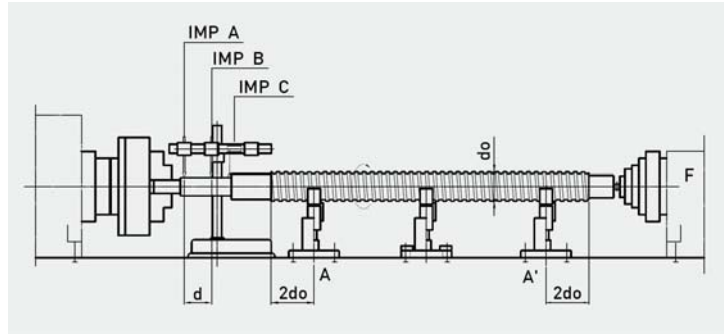


Fig. T4

T5: Measurement of axial run-out of ball nut location face related to AA'.

T6: Measurement of axial run-out of ball nut location diameter related to AA'.

T7: Deviation of parallelism of rectangular ball nut related to AA'.

Item		Perpendicularity tolerance (max)				Run-out tolerance (max)				Parallelism tolerance (max)					
Nut Flange Diameter Df (mm)		T5P (μm)				T6P (μm)				Length		T7P (μm)			
Measuring Method		Fig. T5				Fig. T6						Fig. T7			
above	up to	C0	C1	C3	C5	C0	C1	C3	C5	above	up to	C0	C1	C3	C5
-	20	5	6	8	10	5	6	9	12	-	50	5	6	8	10
20	32	5	6	8	10	6	7	10	12			5	6	8	10
32	50	6	7	8	11	7	8	12	15			7	8	10	13
50	80	7	8	10	13	8	10	15	19	50	100	7	8	10	13
80	125	7	9	12	15	9	12	20	27			7	8	10	13
125	160	8	10	13	17	10	13	22	30			7	8	10	13
160	200	-	11	14	18	-	16	25	34	100	200	-	10	13	17
200	250	-	12	15	20	-	18	28	38			-	10	13	17

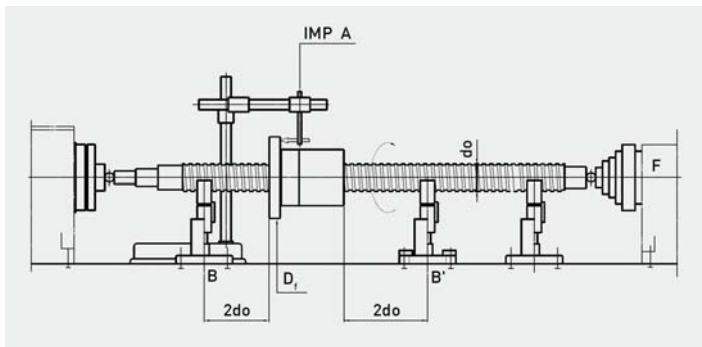


Fig. T5

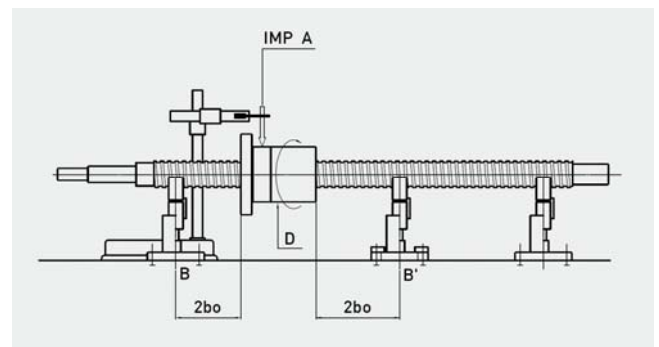


Fig. T6

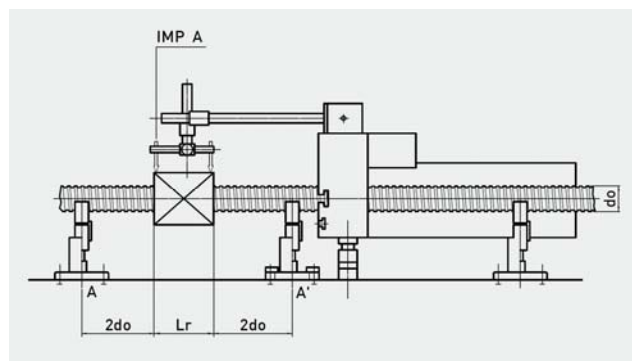


Fig. T7

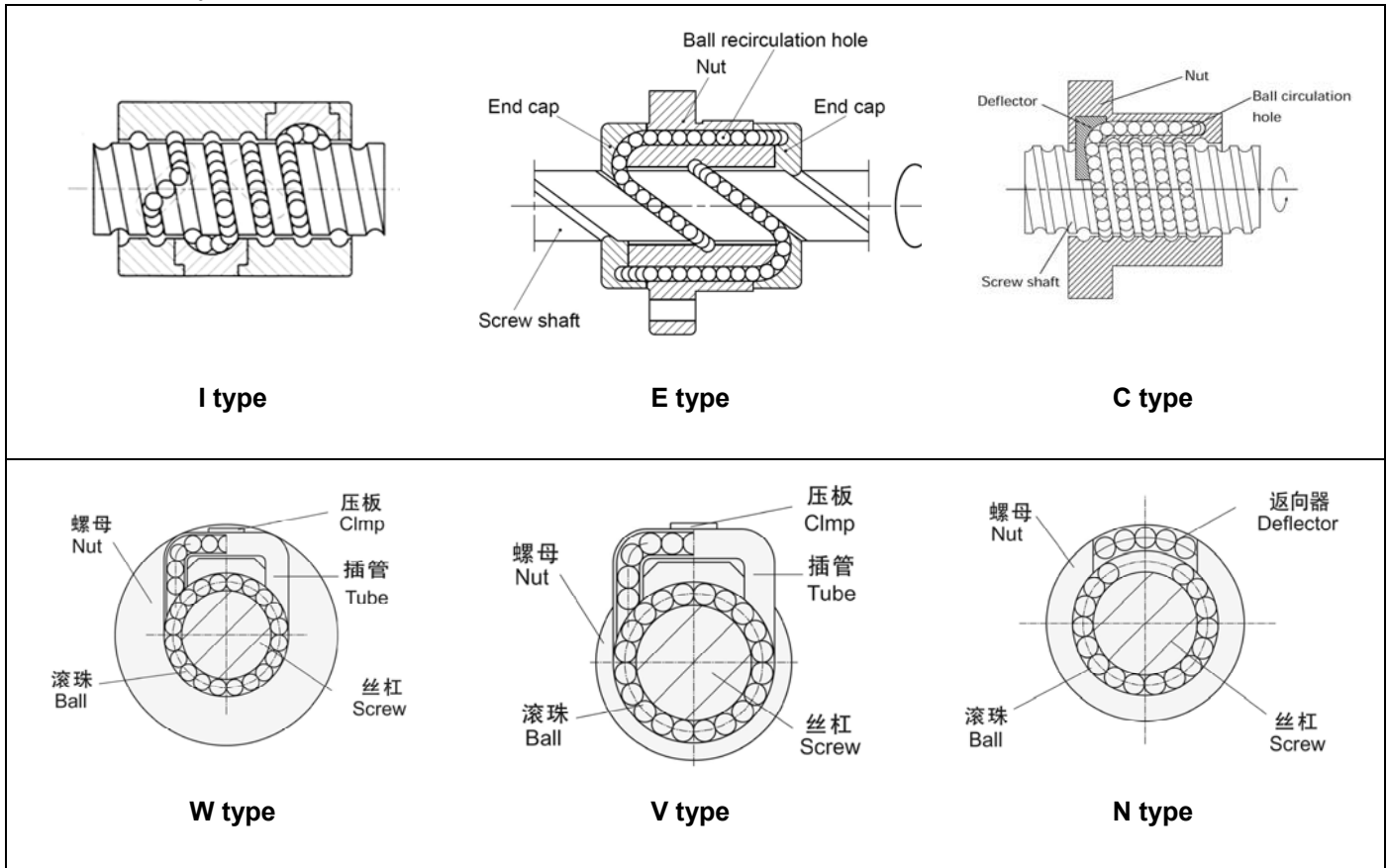
6. Normal diameter and lead

Type	Miniature					Regular								High lead				Super High Lead							
lead dia.	1	1.5	2	2.5	3	3.175	4	4.23	5	5.08	6	6.35	8	10	12	12.7	16	20	24	25	25.4	32	40	50	
6	G	G	G																						
8	G	G	G	G									G												
10	G	G	G	G			G							G											
12		G	G	G			G		G					G											
15														G				G							
16			G	G			G		G	G			G	G			G					G			
20			G	G			G		G	G	G			G			G	G						G	
22									G	G															
25				G			G		G	G	G	G	G	G		G	G	G			G				G
28								G	G	G	G	G		G											
32						G	G		G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		G			G	G			
36									G		G		G	G	G										
40				G	G		G		G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			G			G	G
45									G	G				G	G										
50									G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		G			G			G	G
55													G	G	G	G									
63												G	G	G	G	G	G	G			G			G	G
70														G	G				G						
80														G	G	G	G	G							
100															G		G	G							

G: Precision ground grade ballscrews, either left-hand or right-hand screws are available.

7. Ordering codes

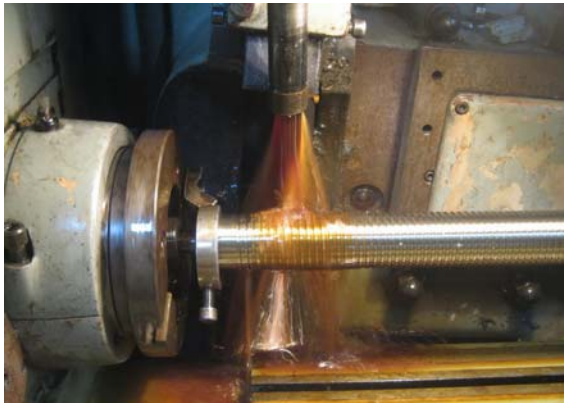
Ball return systems



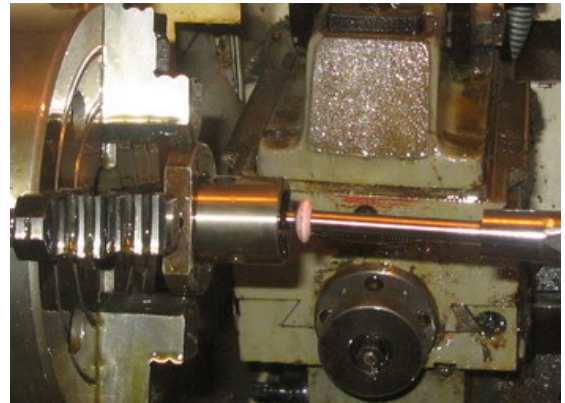
Example: $\begin{matrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & 6 & 8 & 10 & 12 \\ | & | & | & | & | & | & | \\ \text{R-IDCF-50x10R-4.5-1000x1500-C5} \\ | & | & & | & | & & | \\ 2 & 4 & & 7 & 9 & & 11 \end{matrix}$

Figure	Item	Mark	Meaning
1	Manufacturing ways of shaft	G	Shaft made by grinding
		M	Miniature screw shaft made by grinding
		R	Shaft made by rolling
2	Ball return system	I	Internal recirculation with flop-over deflector
		V	External recirculation tube above nut diameter
		W	External recirculation tube within nut diameter
		E	Internal recirculation with end cap
		N	Internal recirculation with curved deflector
		C	Internal recirculation with end deflector
3	Nut type	S	Single nut
		D	Double nut
4	Preload type	S	spacer preload
		C	cover preload
		N	preload of enlarged ball
		O	offset pitch preload
		P	compressed preload
		Z	no preload
5	Nut Shape	F	Round nut with flange
		C	Cylindrical(round) nut without flange
		A	Round nut with thread mount (anchor)
		S	Square nut
		Z	Other shapes
6	Nominal diameter	xx	Nominal diameter (mm)
7	Lead	xx	Lead (mm)
8	Direction of thread	R	Right hand
		L	Left hand
		RL	Right hand thread +left hand thread
9	Ball turns (circuits)	x.x	Number of ball turns
10	Thread length	xxx	Length of the threaded part
11	Total length	xxx	Total length of ball screw
12	Accuracy Grade	C0-C5	Accuracy grade of JIS standard
		Cp1-Cp7	Accuracy grade of ISO standard for positioning
		Ct1-Ct7	Accuracy grade of ISO standard for transporting

8. Main production equipments



Thread grinding of Screw Shaft



Inner thread grinding of nut



Thread grinding of Screw Shaft



Surface grinding of outer diameter



Factory of thread machines



Factory of CNC lathes

9. Main testing apparatus:



10. Recommended accuracy grade for machine applications

Application grade		AXIS	Accuracy grade												
			0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10			
CNC Machinery Tools	Lathes	X								
		Z				.	.	.							
	Milling machines Boring machines	X								
		Y								
		Z									
	Machine Center	X									
		Y									
		Z			.	.	.								
	Jig borers	X	.	.											
		Y	.	.											
		Z	.	.											
	Drilling machines	X				.	.	.							
		Y				.	.	.							
		Z					.	.	.						
	Grinders	X	.	.	.										
		Y		.	.	.									
	EDM	X		.	.	.									
		Y		.	.	.									
		Z									
	Wire cut EDM	X		.	.	.									
Y			.	.	.										
U			.	.	.	.					
V			.	.	.	.					
Laser Cutting Machine	X			.	.	.									
	Y			.	.	.									
	Z			.	.	.									
General Machinery	Punching Press	X				.	.	.							
		Y				.	.	.							
	Single Purpose Machines			.	.	.	.	.	.
	Wood working Machines								.	.	.	.
	Industrial Robot (Precision)			.	.	.	.				
	Industrial Robot (General)							.	.	.	.
	Coordinate Measuring Machine		.	.	.										
	Non-CNC Machine					.	.	.							
	Transport Equipment						.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	X-Y Table			.	.	.	.	.		
	Linear Actuator							.	.	.	.
	Aircraft Landing Gear							.	.	.	.
	Airfoil Control							.	.	.	.
	Gate Valve								.	.	.	.	.
	Power steering								.	.	.				
	Glass Grinder				.	.	.	.	.	
	Surface Grinder						.	.							
	Induction Hardening Machine								.	.	.	.	.
	Electromachine			.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	All-electric injection molding								.	.	.	.	.	.